The Akathist Hymn to the Theotokos and Ever-Virgin Mary

Metropolitan Cantor Institute of the Archeparchy of Pittsburgh Byzantine Catholic Seminary August, 2007; revised March, 2010

Foreword

One of the greatest marvels of Greek religious poetry, with a richness of imagery that is the despair of any translator, the Akathistos Hymn has twenty-four main stanzas, alternatively long and short: each long stanza bears the title 'ikos,' ending with the refrain "Rejoice, O Bride and maiden ever pure!", while each short stanza is termed 'kontakion' and ends with the refrain "Alleluia!" The title 'Akathistos' means literally 'not sitting,' the Hymn being so-called because all remain standing while it is sung. The greater part of the Hymn is made up of praises addressed to the Holy Virgin, each beginning with the salutation of the Archangel Gabriel--'hail' or 'rejoice.' (Luke 1:28) The Hymn passes in review the main events connected with Christ's Incarnation, starting with the Annunciation (first ikos) and ending with the Flight into Egypt (sixth ikos) and the Presentation in the Temple (seventh kontakion).

The Hymn is deeply connected with the feast of the Annunciation on March 25. For example, most of the texts at Friday Vespers before the Vigil of the Akathistos are taken directly from the office for March 25. The Annunciation almost always falls within the period of the Great Fast, and that is why this special office of praise to the Theotokos has found a place in the Lenten Triodion.

Adapted from "The Inner Unity of the Triodion," from **The Lenten Triodion** of Kallistos Ware and Mother Mary.

This edition of the Akathist is a revision of the text published by the Rev. Msgr. William Levkulic, bringing the text into conformity with *The Divine Liturgies of Our Holy Fathers John Chrysostom and Basil the Great* published by the Byzantine Catholic Church *sui juris* of the U.S.A. It is published by the Metropolitan Cantor Institute of the Archeparchy of Pittsburgh.

The Service of the Akathist Hymn to the Theotokos

Priest: Blessed is our God, always, now and ever and forever.

Response:



Glory to you, our God, glory **to** you.

Heavenly King, Comforter, Spirit of Truth, everywhere present and filling all things, Treasury of Blessings and Giver of Life, come and dwell within us, cleanse us of all stain, and save our souls, O gra*cious* One.

Holy God, Holy and Mighty, Holy and Immortal, have mercy *on* us. (3 times)

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.

Most Holy Trinity, have mercy on us; Lord, cleanse us of our sins; Master, forgive our transgressions; Holy One, come to us and heal our infirmities for *your* name's sake.

Lord, have mercy. Lord, have mercy. Lord *have* mercy.

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.

Our Father, who art in heaven, hallowed be thy name. Thy kingdom come, thy will be done on earth as it is in heaven. Give us this day our daily bread, and forgive us our trespasses as we forgive those who trespass against us, and lead us not into temptation, but deliver us *from* evil.

Priest: For thine is the kingdom and the power and the glory, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever.

Response:

A - men.

Ordinarily, the faithful STAND throughout the entire service. The priest chants those portions for which only text is given, and the congregation sings the hymns and refrains.

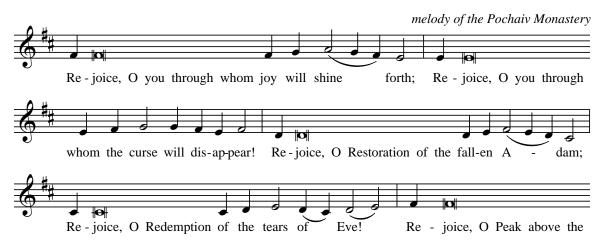
Preamble: As soon as the Angel had received his command, he hastened to Joseph's house and said to the Ever-Virgin: "Behold, heaven was brought down to earth when the Word himself was fully contained in you! Now that I see him in your womb, taking a servant's form, I cry out to you in wonder: Rejoice, O Bride and Maiden ever-pure!"

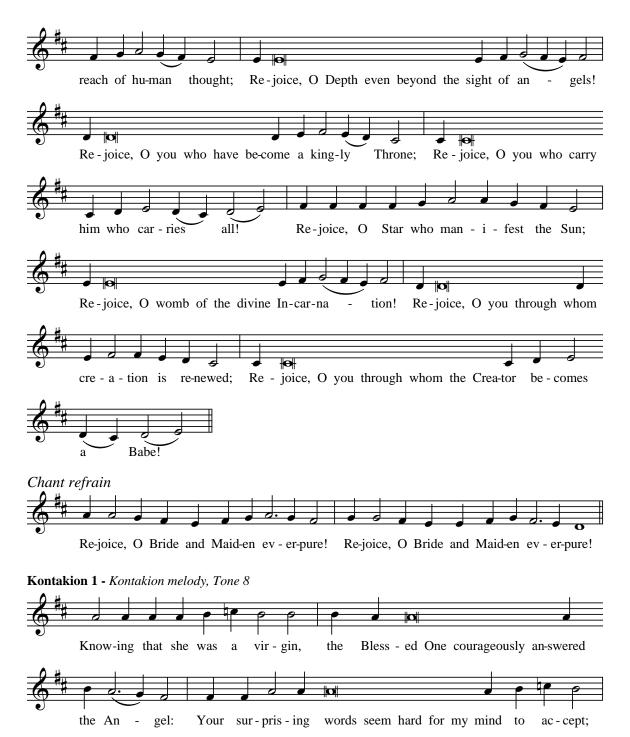


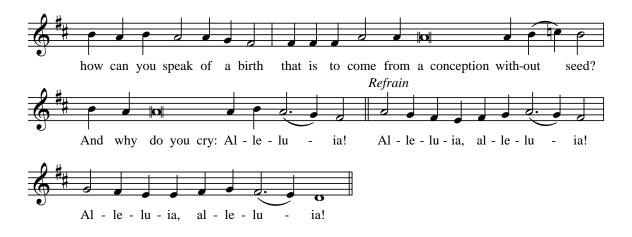


Re-joice, O Bride and Maid-en ev - er-pure! Re-joice, O Bride and Maid-en ev - er-pure!

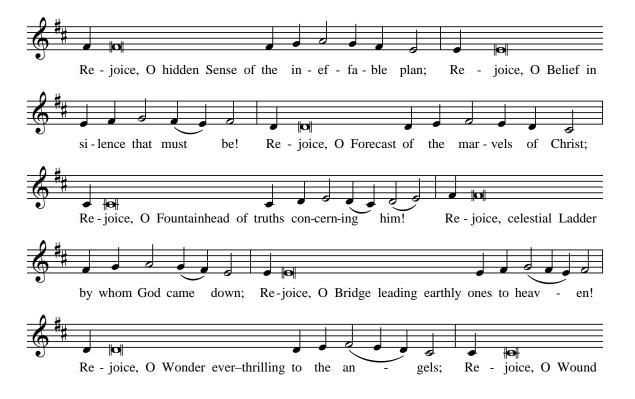
Ikos 1: An Archangel was sent from heaven to greet the Theotokos, and as he saw you assuming a body at the sound of his bodiless voice, O Lord, he stood rapt in amazement and cried to her in these words:

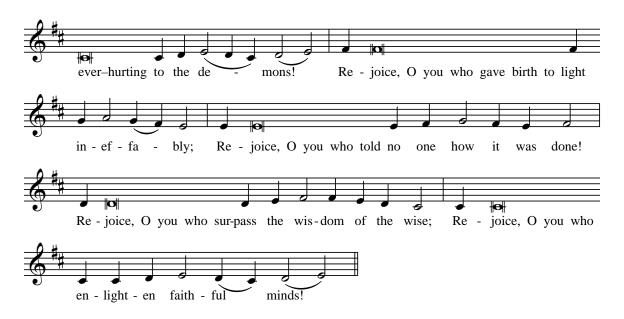






Ikos 2: Trying to grasp the meaning of this mystery, the Virgin asked the holy messenger: "How is it possible that a son be born from a virginal womb? Tell me." And he answered her with awe, crying out in these words:



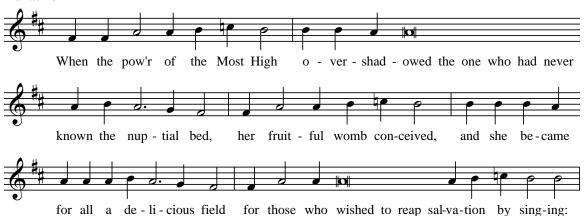






Re-joice, O Bride and Maid-en ev - er-pure! Re-joice, O Bride and Maid-en ev - er-pure!

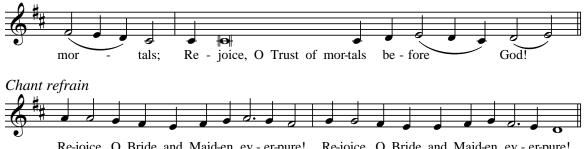
Kontakion 2



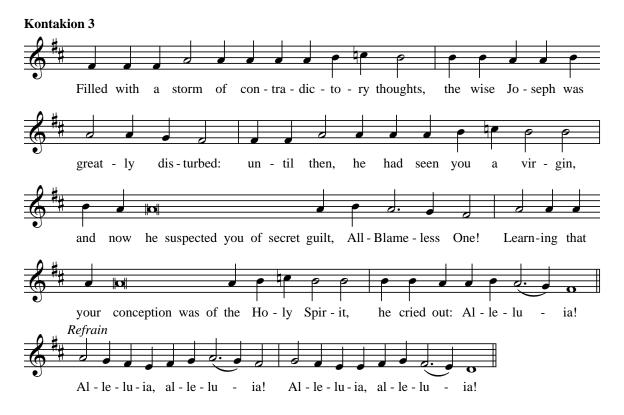


Ikos 3: Pregnant with God, the Virgin hastened to Elizabeth, and her unborn child rejoiced, immediately knowing her embrace. Bouncing and singing, he cried out to the Theotokos:

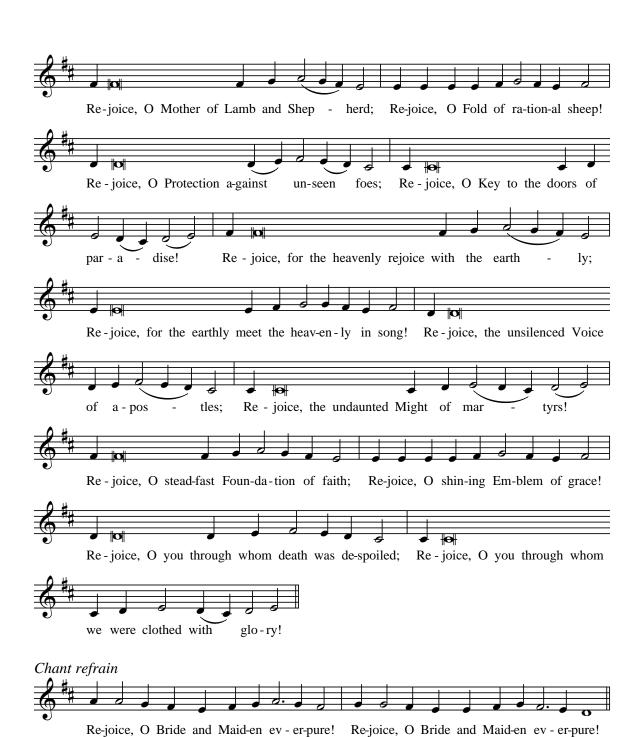




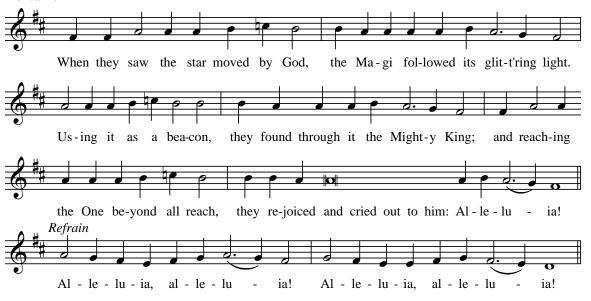
Re-joice, O Bride and Maid-en ev - er-pure! Re-joice, O Bride and Maid-en ev - er-pure!



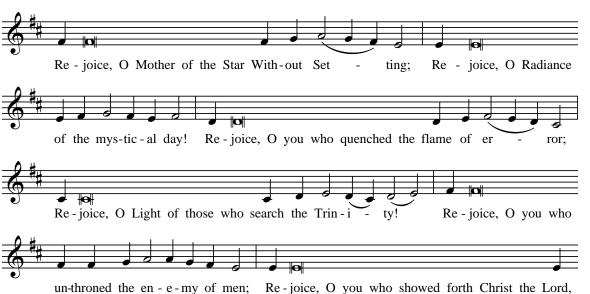
Ikos 4: The shepherds heard the angels singing hymns of praise to the coming of Christ in the flesh. And running to him as to a shepherd, they saw him as a spotless Lamb grazing at Mary's breast. They sang a hymn to her and said:



Kontakion 4



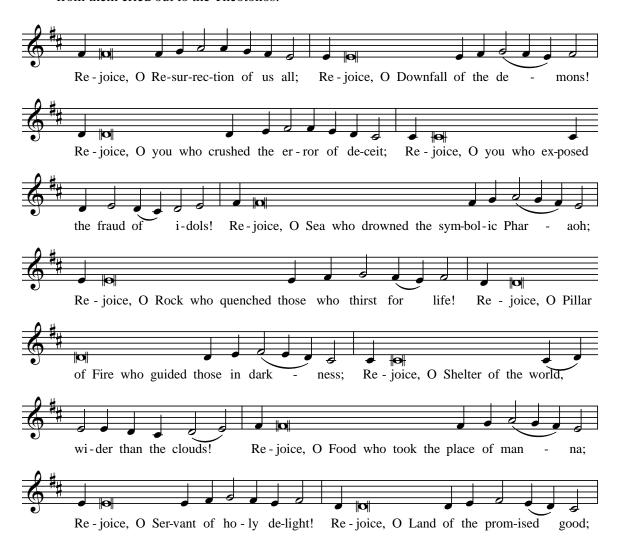
Ikos 5: The sons of Chaldea saw in the Virgin's hands the One whose hands had fashioned men; and acknowledging him as the Master, although he had taken the form of a servant, they hastened to honor him with their gifts, and cried out to the Blessed One:

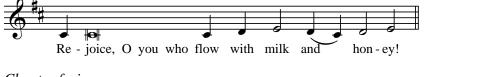






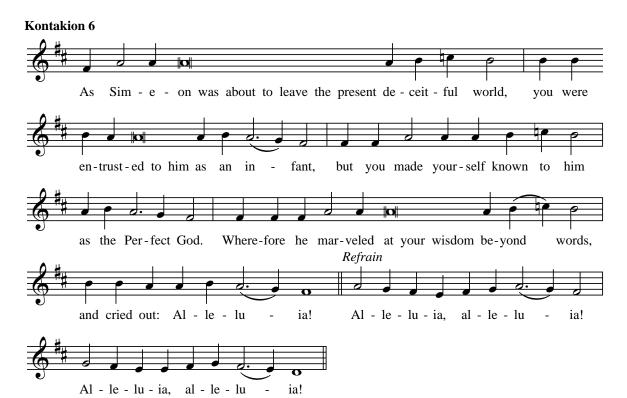
Ikos 6: Illuminating Egypt with the light of truth, you cast away the darkness of error. For the idols, unable to stand your might, fell down, and those who had been delivered from them cried out to the Theotokos:







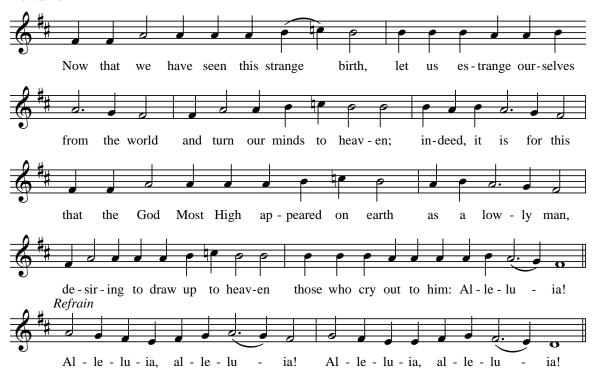
Re-joice, O Bride and Maid-en ev - er-pure! Re-joice, O Bride and Maid-en ev - er-pure!



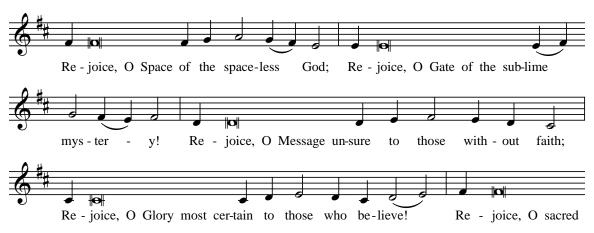
Ikos 7: The Creator displayed a new creation to us who had come from him: he came forth from a womb that had received no seed, and he left it intact as it had been, so that at the sight of this marvel, we would sing to her and cry out:



Kontakion 7

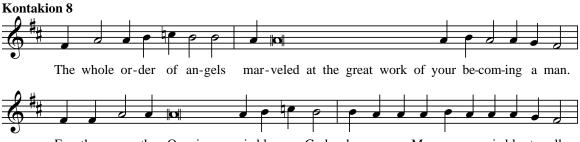


Ikos 8: While fully present amid those below, the Uncircumscribed Word was in no way absent from those above, for what happened was a divine condescension, and not a moving from one place to another; and it was a birth from a Virgin inspired by God, who heard these words:





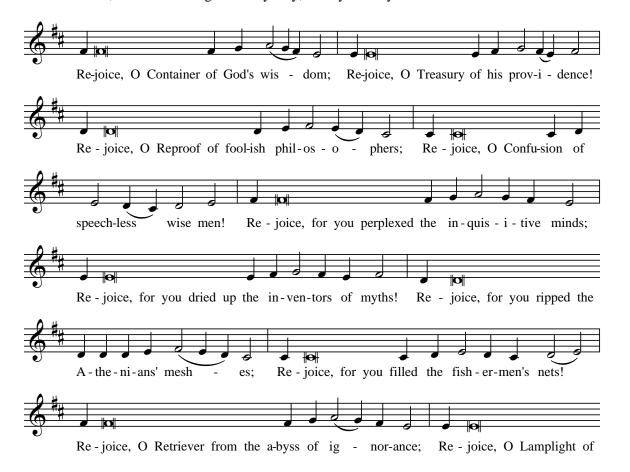
Re-joice, O Bride and Maid-en ev - er-pure! Re-joice, O Bride and Maid-en ev - er-pure!

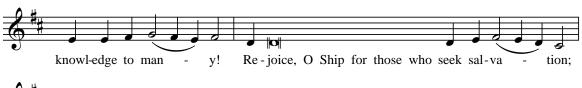


For they saw the One inacces-si-ble as God be-come a Man ac-ces-si-ble to all,



Ikos 9: O Theotokos, we see the best of speakers become as mute as fish in your regard, for they could not explain how you could give birth while remaining a virgin. As for us, while marveling at the mystery, we cry out to you with faith:





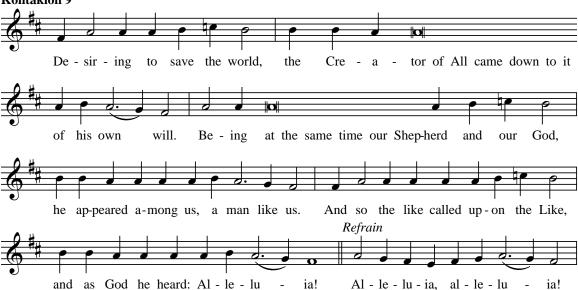






Re-joice, O Bride and Maid-en ev - er-pure! Re-joice, O Bride and Maid-en ev - er-pure!





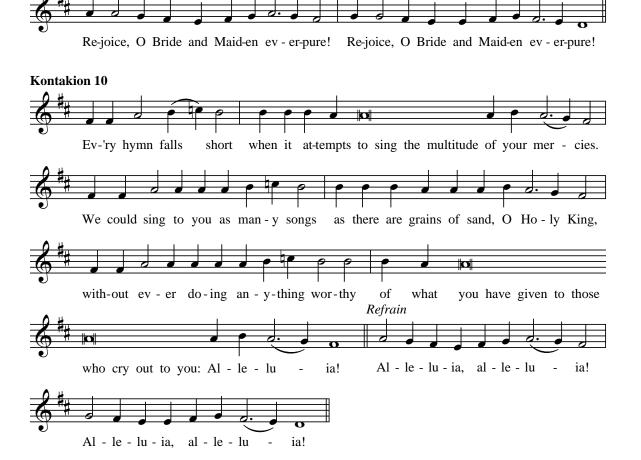
Al - le - lu - ia, al - le - lu

ia!



Ikos 10: O Virgin Theotokos, you are the Strength of Virgins and of all those who have recourse to you. For the Maker of Heaven and Earth covered you with his shadow, O Pure One, and came to dwell in your womb, and taught us all to cry out to you:





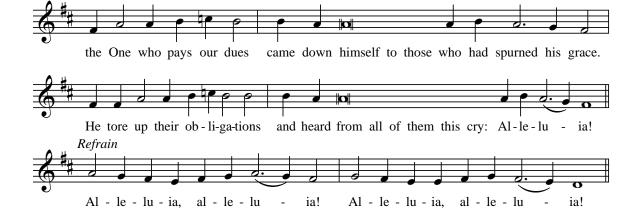
Chant refrain

Ikos 11: We see the Holy Virgin as a brilliant luminary enlightening those who live in darkness; for having kindled the Immaterial Light, she leads us to the knowledge of God and fills our minds with radiance, so that she is worthily praised in these words:

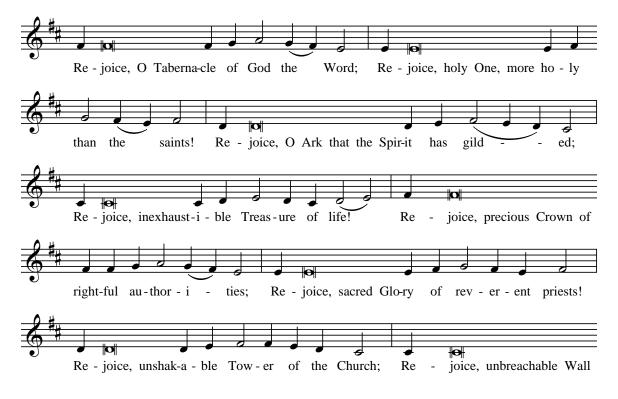


Re-joice, O Beam of the mys-tic-al Sun; Re-joice, O Radiance of the Light with-out

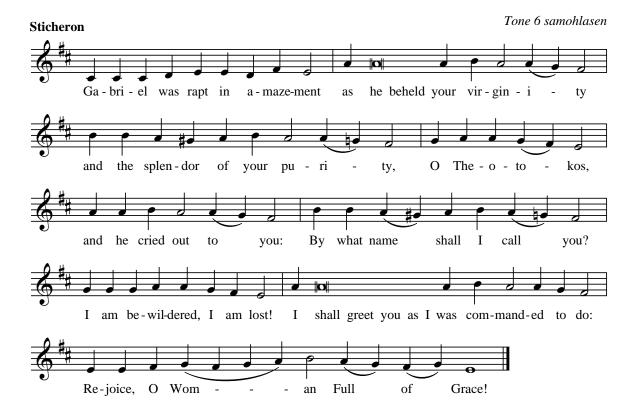




Ikos 12: By singing praise to your maternity, we all exalt you as a Spiritual Temple, O Theotokos! For the One who dwelt within your womb, the Lord who holds all things in his hands, sanctified you, glorified you and taught all humanity to sing to you:



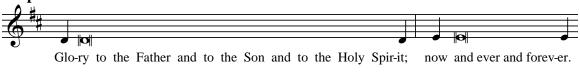


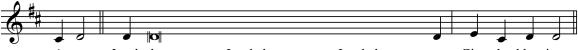


Dismissal

Priest: Glory to you, O Christ God, our hope; glory to you!







A-men. Lord, have mercy. Lord, have mercy. Lord, have mercy. Give the bless-ing.

Priest:

May Christ our true God, [risen from the dead,] have mercy on us and save us through the prayers of his most pure Mother and of the holy, glorious, and illustrious apostles, [through the prayers of St. (*Name*,) whom we commemorate today,] and of all the saints; for Christ is good and loves us all.

Response:

